

DEC 21 2006

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
CHARLOTTE DIVISION

U. S. DISTRICT COURT
W. DIST. OF N. C.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

DOCKET NO 3:06-cr-94-FDW

v.

PLEA AGREEMENT

HOUTAN YAGHMAI

NOW COMES the United States of America, by and through GRETCHEN C. F. SHAPPERT, United States Attorney for the Western District of North Carolina, and the defendant, HOUTAN YAGHMAI, in person and through counsel, R. Ecke Falls, and respectfully inform the Court that they have reached the following agreement:

I. Plea

1. The defendant agrees to enter a voluntary plea of guilty to Count One as set forth in the Bill of Indictment, and admits to being in fact guilty as charged in Count One.

2. If the Court finds the defendant's plea to be voluntary and knowingly made, and accepts the plea, then the United States will move at the appropriate time to dismiss Counts Two through Six in the Bill of Indictment.

3. The defendant agrees that the Court may consider any such dismissed counts and all pertinent information as "relevant conduct," *United States Sentencing Guidelines [U.S.S.G.] § 1B1.3*. The Court may also consider any dismissed count as a "conviction" for purposes of 28 U.S.C. §§ 1918 (costs of prosecutions, including fines and forfeitures), 920 (court costs, including fees for interpreters), as well as for purposes of forfeiture and restitution.

II. Sentence

4. The defendant is aware that the statutory minimum and maximum sentence for Count One are as follows:

Count One : a fine of up to \$250,000, not more than five years imprisonment, or both, and not more than three years supervised release.

5. The defendant understands that supervised release is a term of supervision that runs consecutively to any sentence of incarceration and that if the Court imposes a term of supervised release, the United States Probation Office will supervise him during that term and will require that he make regular reports and visits to its office. The defendant understands that a violation of the conditions of supervised release may subject him to an additional period of incarceration up to the maximum term of years imposed as supervised release.

6. The defendant is aware that the Court will consider the *United States Sentencing Guidelines [U.S.S.G.]* in determining the appropriate sentence and that the sentence will be without parole. The defendant is further aware that the Court has not yet determined the sentence, that any estimate from any source, including defense counsel, of the likely sentence is a prediction rather than a promise, and that the Court has the final discretion to impose any sentence up to the statutory maximum for each count. The defendant further understands that no recommendations or agreements by the United States are binding upon the Court.

7. With regard to the *United States Sentencing Guidelines*, the defendant and the United States, pursuant to Fed. R. Crim P. 11(c)(1)(B), stipulate and agree to the following:

- a. U.S.S.G. § 2B5.3 is the Guideline applicable to the defendant's offense.
- b. The infringement amount attributable to offenses known to the government and reasonably foreseeable to the defendant was more than \$120,000 but not more than \$200,000. See U.S.S.G. §§ 2B5.3(b)(1) & 2E1.1(b)(1)(F). The defendant understands that "infringement amount" under U.S.S.G. § 2B5.3(b)(1) may be different from, greater, or lesser than "restitution" under 18 U.S.C. § 3556.
- c. The offense involved the uploading of infringing items. See U.S.S.G. § 2B5.3(b)(3).
- d. Provided that the defendant acknowledges to the Government, the Probation Office, and the Court the nature and extent of all relevant criminal conduct and is in compliance with all the other terms of this agreement, the Government will recommend a two-level reduction in the defendant's offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a).
- e. Provided that the defendant has assisted authorities in the investigation or prosecution of his own misconduct by timely notifying authorities of his intention to enter a plea of guilty and is in compliance with all the other terms of this agreement, the government will move for an additional one-level reduction pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b). The United States will determine in its sole discretion whether to move for the additional one-level reduction.
- f. No other Chapter 2, 3 or 5 enhancements apply.
- g. Therefore, based on the above, the offense level for the charged offenses should be calculated as follows:

Base Offense Level:	U.S.S.G. § 2B5.3(a)	+ 8
Specific Characteristics:	U.S.S.G. § 2E1.1(b)(1)(F)	+ 10
	U.S.S.G. § 2B5.3(b)(2)	+ 2

Adjustments:	U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a)	- 2
	U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b)	- 1

Total Recommended Offense Level: 17

- h. Notwithstanding any recommendations in the Plea Agreement as to the offense level, if the Probation Office determines from the defendant's criminal history that U.S.S.G. § 4B1.1 (Career Offender) applies, that provision may be used in determining the sentence.
8. The defendant understands that the Court will determine the extent to which he will be required to pay restitution, regardless of the infringement amount agreed to above, which restitution will be included in the Court's Order of Judgment. The defendant agrees that such restitution will include all victims directly or indirectly harmed by the defendant's "relevant conduct," including conduct pertaining to any uncharged conduct, as defined by U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3, regardless of whether such conduct constitutes an "offense" under 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 or 3663A. The defendant consents to a civil judgment in state or federal court concerning a claim filed by a "victim" as defined in 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663(a)(2) and 3663A(a)(2). The defendant understands that with a Judgment and Commitment Order that requires the payment of restitution, a lien will be filed on his property. Defendant also understands that his obligation to make restitution shall last for twenty years after the entry of the judgment, release from imprisonment, or until his death. 18 U.S.C. § 3613.
9. For the preparation of his Presentence Report, the defendant agrees to cooperate fully with and make a full disclosure of all current and projected assets and property to the United States Probation Office. If the defendant is ordered to serve a term of supervised release or probation, he agrees to make a full disclosure of his assets and property to the United States Probation Office prior to the termination of his supervised release or probation. If the defendant should fail to make the aforementioned full disclosures, then the United States will be relieved of its obligations under the Plea Agreement, but the defendant will not be allowed to withdraw his guilty plea.
10. The parties agree that the Court shall set the amount of fine and shall consider the Fine Table in U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2 as advisory.
11. If more than \$500.00 in restitution, fines, and/or assessments is owed to the United States government, a lien will be filed. The defendant understands that if a lien is filed against his property, his obligation to pay restitution shall last for twenty years after any imprisonment ordered or until his death. 18 U.S.C. § 3613.
12. The defendant hereby agrees to pay the total amount required for assessment (\$100) to the Clerk, United States District Court, before 5:00 p.m. on the date of pleading guilty. The defendant further agrees to participate in the Inmate Financial Responsibility Program to the extent necessary to fulfill all financial obligations due and owing under this agreement and the law.

13. The defendant agrees to reimburse the United States for the cost of court-appointed counsel and agrees that the Court may include such reimbursement in the Order of Judgment.

III. Procedure

14. The defendant agrees that a duly-qualified federal Magistrate Judge may conduct the hearing required by Fed. R. Crim. P. 11.

15. With the Court's permission, the factual basis, as required by Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(b)(3), will be deferred until the time of sentencing. The defendant stipulates that there is a factual basis for the plea of guilty and that the Court may use the offense conduct set out in the introductory paragraphs to the Bill of Information and/or the Presentence Report, except for any facts in the Presentence Report to which the defendant has objected, to establish a factual basis for the defendant's plea.

IV. Waivers

16. The defendant understands and agrees that if he should fail to specifically perform or to fulfill completely each and every one of his obligations under this Plea Agreement, then the United States will be relieved of its obligations under the agreement, but the defendant will not be allowed to withdraw his guilty plea.

17. The defendant is aware that the law provides certain limited rights to withdraw a plea of guilty. The defendant has discussed these rights with defense counsel and knowingly and expressly waives any right to withdraw the plea once the District Court has accepted it.

18. The defendant acknowledges that Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 11(f) and Federal Rule of Evidence 410 are rules which ordinarily limit the admissibility of statements made by a defendant in the course of plea discussions or plea proceedings if a guilty plea is later withdrawn. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the rights which arise under these Rules. As a result of this waiver, he understands and agrees that any statements which are made in the course of his guilty plea or in connection with his cooperation pursuant to this plea agreement will be admissible against him for any purpose in any criminal or civil proceeding if his guilty plea is subsequently withdrawn.

19. The defendant understands and agrees that by pleading guilty, he is expressly waiving the following rights:

- a. to be tried by a jury;
- b. to be assisted by an attorney at trial;
- c. to confront and cross-examine witnesses; and
- d. not to be compelled to incriminate himself.

20. Defendant and defendant's counsel warrant that they have discussed: (1) defendant's rights pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742, 28 U.S.C. § 2255, and similar authorities to contest a conviction and/or sentence through an appeal or post-conviction after

entering into a plea agreement; (2) whether or not there are potential issues which might be relevant to an appeal or post-conviction action; and (3) the possible impact of any such issue on the desirability to the defendant of entering into this plea agreement.

Defendant, in exchange for the concessions made by the United States in this plea agreement, waives all such rights to contest the conviction and/or the sentence except for: (1) claims of ineffective assistance of counsel or (2) prosecutorial misconduct.

Also, in exchange for the concessions made by the United States, defendant agrees that the United States preserves all its rights and duties with respect to appeal as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b), while the defendant waives all rights to appeal or collaterally attack the sentence of conviction with the exceptions set forth above. This agreement does not limit the United States in its comments in or responses to any post-conviction matters.

21. The defendant waives all rights, whether asserted directly or by a representative, to request or to receive from any department or agency of the United States any records pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case, including without limitation any records that may be sought under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a.

22. The defendant stipulates that any sentence that falls within the applicable guideline range as determined by the United States Probation Office and pursuant to any departures from the applicable range as recommended by the government is *per se* reasonable. The defendant waives any right to contest such a sentence on the basis that the Court's imposition of such a sentence was unreasonable or an abuse of its discretion.

V. Assistance to Government

23. If requested by the United States, but only if so requested, the defendant agrees to cooperate with the United States, including but not limited to the following:

a. The defendant will provide truthful information about the subject charges and about any other criminal activity within the defendant's knowledge to any government agent or agency that the United States designates.

b. The defendant will testify truthfully in any trial, hearing, or grand jury proceeding, including, but not limited to, testimony against any co-defendants, as the United States designates.

c. The defendant will truthfully disclose all monies, negotiable instruments, securities, or other things of value that are proceeds of or have been involved in, or have been used or intended to be used to facilitate a violation of state or federal law. The defendant further agrees to voluntarily forfeit said property to the United States.

d. In the event that the defendant's cooperation includes testifying, the

defendant hereby waives payment of any witness fees or expenses to which he may be otherwise entitled pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1821.

e. The defendant understands that the United States desires only truthful and accurate information and testimony and, in fact, that knowingly giving false information or testimony can be prosecuted as an additional criminal offense.

f. Further, if the defendant knowingly gives false testimony, the United States will be relieved of its obligations under this Plea Agreement, except that the defendant's plea of guilty and the resulting guilty verdict will stand.

g. The defendant will not violate any federal, state, or local law, or any order of any court, including any conditions of pretrial, pre-sentence, or post-sentence release.

h. Nothing that the defendant discloses pursuant to this Plea Agreement will be used against him in any other criminal proceeding, subject to the following exceptions:

i. the United States or other jurisdiction may use any and all relevant information regarding crimes of violence;

ii. the United States may use any and all information as necessary in a prosecution for perjury, or in any trial for impeachment or rebuttal;

iii. if the defendant withdraws his plea of guilty, the United States may use any and all disclosures in any subsequent trials or criminal proceedings;

iv. if the defendant violates any of the terms of this Plea Agreement, including the obligation to provide truthful information, then the United States may use any and all disclosures in subsequent trials or criminal proceedings; and,

v. the United States may make indirect use of any information that the defendant provides, including investigative leads or other witnesses.

i. The defendant's obligation under this section is a continuing one, and will continue after sentencing until all investigations and/or prosecutions to which the defendant's cooperation may be relevant have been completed. This provision is a material condition of this Plea Agreement and of all benefits that accrue to the defendant pursuant to this agreement.

j. In the interests of fulfilling all obligations under this section, the defendant agrees to waive all rights under Chapters 213 and 208 of Title 18 until such time as the United States determines that all relevant investigations and/or prosecutions have been completed.

k. The defendant fully understands that any breach of this agreement, including but not limited to withholding information, misleading the United States or any law enforcement officer, or failing to testify truthfully at any trial, grand jury, or other judicial proceeding, will allow the government, in its sole discretion, to withdraw from its obligations under this Plea Agreement. In such event, the United States will be free to proceed on any properly-filed pending, superseding, or additional charges, including any charges dismissed pursuant to this agreement.

24. When and if the defendant assists the government as described above:

a. The United States, in its sole discretion, will determine whether said assistance has been substantial.

b. Upon a determination that the defendant has rendered substantial assistance, the government may make a motion pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 for imposition of a sentence below the applicable Sentencing Guidelines.

c. Regardless of the nature and extent of any substantial assistance that the defendant renders, the United States will not move for a downward departure if the defendant also knowingly furnishes information that is materially false.

d. Any determination that the defendant has failed to provide substantial assistance or has knowingly provided false information is within the sole discretion of the United States, and the defendant waives all objections and rights of appeal or collateral attack of such a determination.

e. The defendant understands that if the United States makes a motion for downward departure, the motion is not binding on the District Court. The Court will determine in its discretion whether to grant or deny such departure and the extent of the departure.

VI. Forfeiture

25. The defendant agrees to forfeit and otherwise waive any right, title, or interest he might possess in all property seized by the government during the investigation of the acts alleged in the Bill of Indictment and all property which facilitated such act or any relevant conduct for Count One therein. Defendant stipulates to the existence of probable cause for forfeiture of the above-described property under relevant law, including but not limited to 17 U.S.C. §§ 506(b) and 509, waives all claim he may have and all further notice in any proceedings necessary to obtain a judgment of forfeiture of this property within this criminal case or through such other proceedings as may be chosen by the government in its sole discretion, consents to the Magistrate Judge conducting all proceedings necessary for the forfeiture, including entry of judgment, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(c). Defendant waives all rights to additional procedures and deadlines under 18 U.S.C. § 983(a), Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(a), or any other authority and agrees to forfeiture of this property to the United States for disposition according to law.

26. The defendant agrees to waive any rights under the Speedy Trial Act and understands and agrees that sentencing may be delayed until the cooperation phase has been completed and title to all assets have fully vested in the United States. This waiver is necessary so that the Court will have the benefit of all relevant information at sentencing.

VII. Conclusion

27. The defendant understands that if he breaches this Plea Agreement, or violates any federal, state or local law, or any order of any court, including any condition of pre-trial or pre-sentence, or post-sentence release, the United States will be relieved of its obligations under this Plea Agreement, but the defendant will not be allowed to withdraw his guilty plea. The United States will be free to proceed on any properly-filed dismissed, pending, superseding, or additional charges.

28. There are no agreements, representations, or understandings between the parties in this case, other than those explicitly set forth in this Plea Agreement and none will be entered into unless executed in writing and signed by all parties.

SO AGREED:

GRETCHEN C. F. SHAPPERT, UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

Corey F. Ellis /hs
Corey F. Ellis, Assistant United States Attorney

DATED: 12.21.06

R. Deke Falls
R. Deke Falls, Attorney for Defendant

DATED: 12/18/06

Houtan Yaghmai
Houtan Yaghmai, Defendant

DATED: 12/12/06